

# Splendid Skies!

There are 7 continents and 5 main oceans in the world!

## Key Vocabulary

<b>Climate</b> (noun)	The average measurements of weather conditions (temperature, wind, snow, humidity, rain etc.) in an area over a long time.
<b>Equator</b> (noun)	An imaginary circle around the middle of the Earth, dividing it into 2 equal parts: the Northern Hemisphere and the Southern Hemisphere.
<b>Ocean</b> (noun)	A large expanse of salt water that covers over 70% of the Earth's surface.
<b>Continent</b> (noun)	A large solid area of land. There are seven in the world (Europe, Asia, Africa, North and South America, Australasia or Oceania and Antarctica)
<b>Population</b> (noun)	The number of people living in a country, city or area
<b>Northern Hemisphere</b> (noun)	The half of the Earth north of the Equator
<b>Southern Hemisphere</b> (noun)	The half of the Earth south of the equator
<b>Tourist</b> (noun)	A person who visits a place for pleasure
<b>Cliff</b> (noun)	A type of landform on the surface of the Earth. Tall, steep rocks created by erosion.
<b>Coast</b> (noun)	The part of land adjoining or near the sea



### Neil Armstrong

- First man on the moon
- He flew the Apollo 11 spacecraft to the Moon



### Wright Brothers

- Orville and Wilbur Wright
- Invented the airplane
- The first flight lasted 12 seconds and they flew for 120 feet

### Brasilia

- Capital city of Brazil
- Portuguese is spoken there
- Population = about 3 million people
- Located at the top of the Brazilian highlands
- It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site and was named 'City of Design'



### Amy Johnson

- She was the first female pilot to fly alone from England to Australia
- On 5 January 1941, Amy's plane crashed into the Thames.



### London

- Capital city of England
- English is spoken there
- Population = about 9 million people
- Home to Queen Elizabeth II
- Biggest city in Europe

### Birmingham Airport

- UK's third largest **airport** outside London
- 50 different airlines land at the airport



## Timeline of flight

1000 BCE	1783	1903	1927	1930	1932	1939	1970	2011
Kites are invented in China	Hot air balloon flight	Wright brothers first powered flight	First trans-Atlantic flight	Jet engine invented	First woman flies across Atlantic	First jet-propelled aircraft	First Boeing 747 commercial flight	World's first flying car